

# THE POST.

WILL BE PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY  
AT LEBANON, KY.,  
BY W. W. JACK.

TERMS:—The Post will be furnished  
subscribers at the following rates:  
One year, in advance, \$2 00  
If paid within six months, 2 50  
At the end of the year, 3 00

## Post's Corner.



For the Post.  
TO H. C. R. of C.

Go! may care and sorrow,  
Distant from thy bosom lies;  
Every scene a brightness borrow,  
Brilliance from mine.

Friendship, love and blessedness attend thee,  
Twine their garlands o'er thy brow,  
Honor, fortune, virtue, lend thee,  
Smiles to cheer thy path below.

When in rapture thou art bending,  
O'er thy bosom's idol night;  
When the light of love is lending,  
Rainbow hues to deck thy sky;

Then may memory never let thee,  
Ask what fate, perchance, is mine;  
Never let thy heart regret me,  
When the one thou lovest is thine.

But when sad and broken hearted,  
All is darkness and despair;  
Friends and fortune, all departed,  
Then bestow a thought on NORAH.  
SOLITUDE, April 5th 1854.

## Select Tales.

### Hiring a Brakeman.

Many years since, soon after the opening of the Norwich and Worcester Railroad a stout looking innocent about six feet in his stockings with thieves and sinners to match stood in the depot at Worcester gazing with evident admiration at the "bran new" cars, and sporting locomotive which had just arrived at the station. A roughish citizen, who stood near him, watching his undisguised wonder attentively and drawing near entered into conversation with him.

He was down from Vermont after work and wanted to get a chance on one of these railroads.

Do? said the joker, why don't you go and see the Superintendent?

"Wa-a-l, I would if I knew whar to find him."

"Oh, well, come along with me—I'm going right by his office."

And accordingly off went the twin straight to the store where that demurest of all hoaxers stood like a patriarchal spider waiting for any unsophisticated human fly that might flounder in his net.

"Ah said the wag who acted as a pilot 'there he is. Here's a young man, Mr. B. who wants a berth on the road as brakeman."

Jem was posted immediately.

"Well, I don't know: we've had a great many applications for the post in fact, I had engaged a man to go out upon this train but as he was not up to his engagement, I will talk to you.—Have you been accustomed to railroads?"

"Wa-a-l, no I han't but I guess I could learn it mighty soon. What's the wages?"

"Thirty-six dollars a month and your clothes."

"Wa-a-l, Mister I'm ready of you say so to take right hold."

"Very well, then, I'll send you out on this train; but I wish to put you on your guard with reference to one matter and that is there is a set of troublesome fellows continually hanging round the train, pretending to belong to the road.—Some of them may interfere with you; if they do put them off the cars at once—tell them I put you on the train and take no orders or impudence from them. As to your duties—when you hear one whistle, screw on your breaks if two alarms are sounded screw them down hard! and then when these are given loosen the brakes for the train to go on. I'll go with you and put you on the train. You return here to-night and then I will see about your boarding place."

Accordingly down they went to the station and there the pretended superintendent showed his employee the breaks, and the mode of using them leaving him with a fresh injunction to knock down any one who attempted to interfere with him.

Before many minutes the Vermont had a customer. The whistle sounded and on went the brake.

"What are you doing there with that brake?" shouted a legitimate brakeman, jump off there in a hurry, if you don't want your head broke.

Jonathan looked at his rude interrogator (a young man) with contempt but disdained to reply.

"Sh-h-reel-a-h-ree who-o-oreel!" went the whistle and the new brakeman screwed away for dear life until snap went the chain.

This was a cup too much and off went the infuriated brakeman for assistance.

"What are you doing there?" asked the conductor who returned with the man; and stepping upon the platform placed his hands upon Jonathan with a view to a summary ejection. A brief struggle ensued at the termination of which the conductor lay prostrate upon his back with the small brakeman's head jammed between his legs.

# THE LEBANON POST.

THE PRESS—THE SHIELD OF THE UNION—THE DEFENDER OF EQUAL RIGHTS.

VOL. 2,

LEBANON, WEDNESDAY, APR. 26, 1854.

NO. 39.

## Miscellaneous.

"Come on, ye darned heathen!" shouted Jonathan, now fairly aroused; "come on—I'll larn ye to cut up your didose around me! I'm hired, I be; Mr. ———, hired me for this business and ef I don't larn ye to tend to yer bizness it'll be coz yer stouter'n I be."

A fresh struggle ensued between our hero and some half dozen others employed on the train who had gathered around and Jonathan was finally overpowered; when an explanation took place and the Superintendent's "store" was sought for but could not be found as to make the engagement in his own store and although he was strongly suspected as being the author of all the practical jokes; no proof could be had, for by a shrewd management of the face and cool assurance, aided by a different dress he succeeded in arguing Jonathan out of his suppositions, the latter having charged him with the joke. The best part of the joke was the denouement. The actual Superintendent hearing of the affair and of the indomitable pluck displayed by the Vermont, sent for him and did actually engage him; and it is said that he now fills a satisfactory post upon one of the Western Railroads.

But such jokes being serious with six-footers Jem has been compelled to forego similar luxuries from that day to this.

## How to make hens do their Duty.

The happiest days of virtuous life have been spent in the country. There's where we fastened virtue on us drove in the nails and clinched on the inside. This virtue is a great thing and among other effect it leads us all the good we can to assist our experience. The following may be serviceable to our farming friends.

One day, in our youth while living on the magnificent farm of Mrs. Nancy Smalleye, we watched her struggling with a fawning hen bdy which she had seized by the legs and was resolutely bearing from the hen-roost. The scream of the fowl was truly awful and she spread her feathers some and indulged in sundry fierce pecks at the under pinning of Mrs. Smalleye, evidently dissatisfied with the undignified mode of her conveyance.

"What are you going to do with her?" asked we; "are we going to have a stew for dinner?"

"A stew? No child," was the answer. "Fetch me a tub from the shed and I'll show you."

The tub was speedily brought.

"Turn it upside down," said she.

We did as we were bid wondering what was to be done with biddy.

Immediately Mrs. Smalleye clapped the enraged hen under the tub and with a triumphant voice exclaimed—

"There now, stay there, you pesky critter. I'll have it out of you to-day or you shan't have a mouthful of wittles."

"Have what out of her?" inquired we, in a perfect cloud of innocent unsophisticacy.

"The egg, of course," said she.

"Why you can't make a hen lay an egg can you?"

"Poor child!" said Mrs. Smalleye with uplifted eyes and a compassionate smile upon our ignorance. "You don't know how I do it. You see dear Willie, hens will get lazy like other folks and shirk their duty and don't lay as if we could afford to keep them for nothing. Some folks will put up with it. But I won't be imposed upon by no hen, no indeed. I know their eggs and I can tell as sure as ever was who lay and who don't."

Then that lays I left have their liberty and go round and pick and scratch and court the roosters, and tantalize each other and do just about what they please. But them that don't I allers put under the tub. The handles you see, dear, have just crack enough for them to see the other hens enjoying themselves—and it's aggravating enough I know sometimes they are mighty stubborn and won't give in, but eventually they come to their milk, as the saying is and lay an egg—and then I let em out. This hen is the contraryest hen I've ever seen. I don't expect much to get an egg out of her before four o'clock. But its got to come out. Yes, indeed!"

Luckily for the hen, it did "come out" in the course of an hour, and she was liberated and went off cackling proudly, evidently cheered by the pleasing consciousness of having done her duty.—*Lit. Museum.*

The London Times sometimes makes very sensible remarks. Speaking of the present aspect of affairs in Europe it says—"Let us not after so many years of checkered experience, fall into the folly of an overweening contempt for the enemy with whom we are to engage. We entered into the last American war with this feeling, and received a severe, and as far as presumption went a well-merited chastisement. The loss of the Guerrier and the Macedonian, and the sanguinary and dear-bought capture of the Chesapeake, were of infinite service in lowering our conceit, and bringing us to a just sense of our difficulties."

The three dollar gold coin authorized by Congress will be issued as soon as the dies now in progress are completed.

Salaratus is said to be injurious to the human system, and that it destroys thousands of children and some adults every year. The evil is fast spreading throughout the Union. Families of moderate size already use from ten to twenty-five pounds yearly. What is salaratus? Wood is burnt to ashes. Ashes are lixivated—lye is the result. Lye is evaporated by boiling—black salts are the residuum. The salts undergo a purification by fire, and the potash of commerce is obtained. By another process, we change potash into perlash. Now put this into sacks, and place them over a distillery wash-tub, where the fermentation envelops carbonic acid gas, and the perlash absorbs and renders it solid, the product being heavier, dryer, and whiter than the perlash. It is now salaratus. How much salts of lye and carbonic acid can a human stomach bear and remain healthy, is a question for saleratus eaters.—*Baltimore Sun.*

TRIBUTE OF RESPECT TO THE LATE GOV. DUVAL.—At a session of the circuit court of Middle Florida on the 24th ult., the Hon. L. A. Tompson a member of the bar announced to the court the recent demise of William P. Duval, late judge and governor of Florida; and on motion the court adjourned out of respect to the memory of the deceased. A meeting of the members of the bar was then convened and a committee appointed for the purpose submitted a report and resolutions in which the exemplary and efficient character of the deceased as a public and executive officer, as a jurist and a citizen were appropriately set forth and feelings of condolence for the afflicted family and relatives expressed. The usual badge of mourning is to be worn by the bar for thirty days.

On the 25th ult., at a meeting of Florida Royal Arch Chapter No. 1, in the city of Tallahassee, similar proceedings were had, and the members of that Chapter are to wear for the space of thirty days the usual badge of Masonic mourning.

HOBBS'S LOCK NOT PICKED.—A London correspondent of the New York Mirror says:

It might have been supposed that the lock controversy was long since settled, but John evidently thinks it will never do to give it up. An advertisement appeared in the Times about a week since, from John Goater, a workman in the employ of Messrs. Chubb, stating that he had picked the celebrated American lock, and producing the certificates of several respectable merchants, who stated that they had placed one of Hobbs's locks in his hands, sealed up in a proper manner, and that he returned it picked.

Mr. Hobbs was not long replying.—In his answer he states that the lock picked by Goater was of a class of small locks, in which he had discovered defects, which he had for some time before delivered a lecture before a society, the name of which he mentions, wherein he pointed out these defects, and explained that the lock might be picked by the very means Goater used.

He again states that this was not one of the "unpickable American locks," but if Mr. Goater has any desire to try one of these, he shall be happy to place one in the hands of a committee of any reasonable length of time, together with two hundred guineas, which shall be his reward if he succeeds.

The same paper containing an advertisement from "fifty English locksmiths in the employ of Mr. Hobbs." They offer to deposit fifty pounds and a lock with a committee, provided Goater will deposit the same amount, to be forfeited in case he fails.

To these fair offers, Mr. John Goater answers with three lines to the next day's paper he "cravishes" to the unmanly tune that he don't pick locks for money! who can blame him?

THINK.—Did you ever think? There are men who spend their lives without thinking or reflecting. When they speak, they utter the merest common-place ideas, which are in every body's mouth. Nothing new or startling comes from them. People may not present new truths but they may produce old ones in a new garb. Reflection will enable them to do this. How few men of all that live and breathe are really capable of imparting information and instruction. The reason is obvious. It is not because they have small minds or are dull of comprehension. It is because they do not think. They never set themselves down to reflect and meditate. Are you of that number? Can you impart no instruction by your voice or pen? No wonder you feel ashamed of your ignorance. Let this be the moment of reflection—of deep serious thought—so that the future like the past, may not be a blank in your history.

'Sir,' said a delinquent debtor on meeting his creditor one day, 'I was obliged to let that note lie over last week; I am sorry for it, I wish I had the means of paying it, but I haven't; so I will do the best I can for you. If my next child is a boy, I will name him after you!'

## The Washington Family.

Mention of the Washington family occurs as early as the thirteenth century, and, previous to that time, there was a manor of the name in the county of Durham, England, the proprietor of which, as was very common in those days, took the cognomen of the estate; and from him descended the Washington family. The name is frequently mentioned with respect in the local histories of England, and many of the family were scholars, divines, and lawyers. Sir Henry Washington distinguished himself for bravery in sustaining the siege of Worcester against the Parliamentary forces during the civil wars, and Lawrence Washington was for some time Mayor of Northampton; but most of the family appear to have been substantial proprietors of lands, residing on their own estates, and holding respectable positions among the higher class of agriculturists. After the close of the revolutionary war, Sir Isaac Heard, then Garter King of Arms of London, interested himself in tracing the genealogy of the Washington family and wrote to General Washington in regard to it, who replied that it was a subject to which he had never devoted any attention; and Sir Isaac, after collecting some facts, was prevented from pursuing the inquiry by a severe inflammation of the eyes. It was ascertained, however, that the owner of the manor above referred to was probably the first person who assumed the name, and that he changed his own, upon coming into possession of the property, William de Herburn to William de Wessington, from which the "de," as in many other instances, was subsequently dropped; and that Wessington, by successive changes, was finally written Washington.

N. Y. Sunday Times.

NAMES.—A good name is a good thing. Talking of giving children ill-suggested names, Charles Lamb said:—Don't Niebodemus a man into nothing! And Lamb was right. Call a boy 'Lazarus,' and he will 'go to the dogs' went to his prototype in the Bible. 'Call him Josephat,' and he may possibly be a hostler, but never a gentleman.—Call him Judas [if you dare], and he will 'go out and hang himself,' some day like his ancient namesake. But don't err on the other hand, by naming after notabilities. It dwarfs a man horribly to be called 'George Washington,' or 'Napoleon Bonaparte,'—it does indeed—and he must be an uncommonly smart fellow to survive it. Keep clear of extremes, is the safe rule here, as every where else. A name should not be too much nor too little—a dogma, which is illustrated by an anecdote, Bentley when about starting a magazine, advised with one of the wits of his day, about the best title.—"What say you said Bentley, 'to calling it the magazine of Wit?' 'That promises too much,' said his friend. 'Well then,' said the publisher, 'how will it do to call it Bentley's Magazine.' 'Ah,' replied the wit, 'that promises too little!'

WHAT IS DIRT?—Old Dr. Cooper, of South Carolina, used to say to his Students:

Don't be afraid of a little dirt, gentlemen.

What is dirt? Why, nothing at all offensive, when chemically viewed. Rub a little alkali upon that "dirty grease spot" upon your coat, and it undergoes a chemical change and it becomes soap. Now rub it with a little water, and it disappears; it is neither grease, soap, water, nor dirt.

That is not a very odious pile of dirt," you observe, there. Well, scatter a little gypsum over it, and it is no longer dirty. Everything you call dirt is worthy your notice as students of chemistry. Analyze it. It will separate into very clean elements.

Dirt makes corn; corn makes bread and meat, and that makes a very sweet young lady that I saw you kissing last night. So after all, you were kissing dirt—particularly if she whitened her skin with chalk or Fuller's earth.—There is no telling, gentlemen, what is dirt.—Though I may say rubbing such stuff upon the beautiful skin of a young lady, is a dirty practice. 'Pearl Powder,' I think, is made of bismuth—nothing but dirt.

It is a wise disposition of providence, writes a clerical friend from Snobborough, that children regard their parents as superior to all of creation. It renders parental control more easy and does away much of the necessity for the birchen rod essential—vide Solomon—in hastening obedience. Looking from my study window a few days since, I observed two young immortals, of perhaps six summers engaged in altercation which I found to proceed from a superiority claimed by each for his father over the other's.

'Look here, Jim Brown,' said No. 1, 'my father's a better man than yours, cause he's got as much as a hundred dollars and wears a watch! 'Yes,' replied No. 2, 'but my father wears the biggest boots!'

How idle it is, I thought, for any of us to claim superiority over a fellow man. We may after all find that though we have wealth and learning, some body else will be found to have bigger boots, or some superiority, in some way, to ourselves.—*Knickerbocker.*

## A Magnificent Dodge.

If the Toronto Herald tells a correct story, the origin of the rumor that Russian troops were to make a clandestine invasion of Canada, has developed a genius among our provincial neighbors that throws Barnum and all the lesser lights of the same nature into the obscurest shade. The Herald's story is as follows. It ought to have given the "doctor's" name as well as that of his nostrum. A man with such glorious invention is capable of benefitting his race, and his compound should be advertised to the world.

The source from which sprang all this excitement and which seems to have caused so much fear and trembling among the Canadian population, was a dodge on the part of a quack doctor to advertise his nostrums. It appears that he became aware that the British government had ordered the seizure of all letters suspected of being intended for Russia, and he accordingly wrote a letter to the Czar, which contained the programme of operations, as given in the articles from the Toronto papers. Of course the letter was seized, read, and the author, just as he intended, promptly arrested. He was taken before the Quebec authorities for examination, and on being searched, a letter, purporting to have come from the Emperor of Russia, was found in his possession. Some time elapsed before it could be properly translated, but when the task was accomplished, it was found to be simply an order for a large quantity of the proprietor's quack medicines, to be sent to the Emperor immediately. The letter, of course, will go the rounds of the Canadian papers, and the doctor's dodge will no doubt be successful.

A REMARKABLE BOY.—As the train was about to leave for Lockport this morning, a boy was discovered under the platform of one of the cars, hanging to one of the break rods. He was taken out, and gave the following account of himself and his adventures: His name was John King—his age fourteen years; he is a native of Galway, Ireland. He concealed himself on board a ship in that port, and secured a passage to New York without means. At New York he secreted himself under the platform of a car on the Hudson River Railroad, and came to Albany. At Albany he met a gentleman who took so much interest in his case as to pay his fare to Syracuse. At the latter place he again concealed himself under a car, and came to the city. He says he is going to the Suspension Bridge, and that he has an uncle at work at the "Devil's Hole," near that place. He was taken to Col. Thompson, overseer of the county poor, who gave him the means of travelling safely to Niagara Falls. Depend upon it that boy will make his way through the world on his own hook.—*Rochester Union.*

WHAT IS A FOP?—A Mr. Stark, in a lecture before the young Men's Association, at Troy, New York, thus defines a fop:

"The fop is a complete specimen of an outside philosopher. He is one-third collar, one-sixth patent leather, one-fourth walking stick, and the rest kid gloves and hair. As to his remote ancestry there is some doubt; but it is now pretty well settled that he is the son of a tailor's goose. He becomes ecstatic at the smell of new cloth. He is somewhat nervous, and to dream of a tailor's bill gives him the night mare. By his hair, one would judge he had been dipped like Achilles; but it is evident that the goddess must have held him by the head instead of the heel.—Nevertheless, such men are useful. If there were no tadpoles there would be no frogs. They are not so entirely to blame for being devoted to externals. Paste and diamonds must have a splendid setting to make them sell. Only it seems to be a waste of materials, to put five dollars worth of beaver on five cents worth of brains."

AID TO EARLY RISING.—Our friend Abram has invented a machine intended to benefit those who wish to rise early and are not able. It is rather a complicated affair. A large case the size of an ordinary molasses hogshead contains all the apparatus. After rolling this into your bed-room you proceed to arrange it before retiring. The first article is a Yankee clock which is arranged on a vibrating board over the top of a case, and set at the hour required. You then with the assistance of several men lift the whole affair on a chair at the head of your bed and retire. Immediately at the hour designed the alarm runs down, and the vibration of the board sets in motion several revolving dinner gongs, which in turn discharge a pistol aimed with precision at a peg supporting fifty tin pans of buck shot, and by a curious contrivance gives an inclination to the case, and unless the keeper gets out of bed marvelously quick lands the whole concern (Yankee clock and all) on top of him.—*New O. Picayune.*

Poor acquaintances are apt to develop blindness. There's Muggins, never sees his friends Slender, Short, and Seedy; and all because they have become poor. For affecting the sight, it is marvelous what power there is in poor folks.

## Terms of Advertising.

For 12 lines or less, set in section, . . . 75  
For each subsequent insertion, . . . 25  
For half column 6 months, . . . \$14  
" " 12 months, . . . 18  
For whole column 6 months, . . . 18  
" " 12 months, . . . 25

A liberal deduction made for yearly advertisements. When the number of time for continuing an advertisement is not specified, it will be continued until ordered out and charged accordingly.

There is a good deal of what may be termed "Yankee Cunning" in the following.

"A number of years ago the demand in the east for dried plums so advanced the price of that fruit as to induce merchants and others to 'buy up' all that could be obtained in any way, at any price. Some sent out their agents to make purchases in the country, wherever a plum tree had been known to stand. In fact all were decidedly at plum buying, yet never was the remark heard to escape the lips of any, 'I am speculating in plums.' Each went on the principal that, 'He who still obtained the swill,' and as certainly argued that he would be able to monopolize the plum-market ere long, for many a mile around. One morning, a shrewd clerk of the firm of—bestrode his charger early and sailed forth to buy of the country merchants in an adjacent town. Hurrying along, he overtook a person whom he recognized as a brother clerk, of another firm, who was mounted for the same errand as himself. 'Well,' said Charley, as he rode up, 'I don't see but we're the first out this morning. What sends you here so early?'

'I've got a small note against a man about ten miles from here, who is rather slow, & am I'm going to give him a jog' was the reply. They trotted along, and Charley made out to inform him that he was going the same way, but that his business was to subpoena a witness a merchant of T—m. As they drew up before the store of this country merchant, Charley carelessly threw his companion the reins of his horse, requesting him to just hold them fast! until he ran in and severed his subpoena. He waited patiently, until Charley came out and in turn asked him to hold his horse, as he believed the merchant could tell him where the maker of the note lived. Going into the store, he inquired if he had not a quantity of dried plums.

"Yes," said the merchant, "but I've just sold them all to a young man and have got his money!"

"What! to my friend out there?"

"Yes, sir," said the merchant.

"Then I'm sold, too," he replied; leaving the store.

"I say, Charley, if you've got any more witnesses to subpoena I'll take another road! and he did take another road and it was the road home."

The following good hit at a certain species of Legislation, was written by some observant individual to the editor of Cynthiana News.

DEAR MONEY.—I arrived here after a tedious journey through much of the State, and am afflicted with a bad cold. This session of the Legislature is about drawing to a close. Sick as I was, I attended the evening session and took pencil notes of the proceedings. Several bills of importance were introduced and read the third time, among which were the following:

A bill to move John Smith's pig pen on the other side of the branch.

A bill to turn the wagon road in the county of Morgan, so as to run on the North instead of the South side of Jim Johnson's hen house—referred to the committee on roads.

A bill to turn Dick Robinson's spring house round; so that the sun will shine in at the door.

A bill to authorize grocery keepers to put up signs over their doors—passed unanimously.

A bill to encourage murdering and mortality generally.

A bill incorporate Sam Johnsnings smoke house—referred to the committee on internal improvements.

A bill to incorporate the Kentucky jack-assical Company in the town of Paris—laid on the table as unnecessary.

A bill to authorize certain grocery keepers to keep their back doors open on Sunday for the benefit of certain individuals. This bill caused a spirited discussion, but was finally carried—yeas 43, nays 1. Viva la Grocerie.

A bill to fine grocery keepers—laid on the table.

A bill to prevent men from drinking liquors—laid under the table.

A bill to encourage men in drinking liquors—passed.

A bill to present the man who butted the bull off the bridge, with a sword.

A bill to compensate John Thompson and others for the arrest of the man who struck Billy Patterson.

A bill authorizing Mrs. Fiddle to wear stockings wrong side out if she chooses, and to have ribbons on her cap.

A bill to authorize Simeon Snipes to wear store clothes.

A bill to change the name of Jonathan Jones' dog from Touse Touser.

A bill authorizing the Governor to appoint a Fool killer—with loud cries of "order, order, take him out, take him out."

The Senate then gave way to a motion to adjourn to Mr. McJanksons Groceries.

Woman's Rights.—a good-looking husband, eight children and a happy home. As these rights are easily obtained we hope the sisterhood will take them into consideration. They will pay better than holding offices or 'sitting on a jury.'





# THE POST.

LEBANON, KY.,

Wednesday Morning, Apr. 26. 1854.

If G. W. Goodrum will consent to become a candidate for Sheriff and Frank Raily for Deputy Sheriff of Marion county they will be supported by

MANY VOTERS.

We are authorized to announce GEORGE PENN as a candidate for Jailor of Marion County, at the ensuing August election.

We are authorized to announce ANTHONY WALSTON, as a candidate for the office of Assessor, for Marion co., at the ensuing August election.

We are authorized to announce HENRY H. HUGHES, as a candidate for the office of County Clerk at the ensuing August Election.

It is a self evident fact, that our delightful little town would more rapidly increase, were there more inducements offered. We allude especially to the want of houses, and even vacant lots to build upon. This has been the case ever since we have been here. Persons who own large tracts of land running up to the town, should throw some portion thereof, into building lots, and sell them at a reasonable price, in order to affect the tripling end; of accommodating citizens, enhancing the value of their remaining property, and last though not least, the increasing the size, and number of inhabitants of our own. Business houses are also much wanted in our town. We have before stated, and we now reiterate, that we have been frequently written to on the subject, by men who would be fine citizens and useful members of our society. Now, every one will see that this state of things, is a great drawback upon our thriving, healthy, beautiful little village. Friend Mercer has set a fine example, will not others follow it? It is true, that his new house is a little way out of town, but there will be no difficulty in renting it, none in the least. We have also before stated, that several families are now in business in this place who want houses to live in, and unfortunately, we ourselves may be counted among the rest. As old Ben Hardin, said, "the fowls of the air have their nests, and the wolves of the field have their lair but" the editor of the Lebanon Post has not a place whereon to lay his head. "There, we've talked in church," we've exposed our poverty, we have said that we do not own a house; we hope our friends will not desert us on that account.

Throw your vacant lots in market, build up houses. "Let the 'orse 'ave hair," as an Englishman would say, and he'll thrive. Our town would soon grow to double its present size, if the proper means were resorted to.

We are in reception of Godey's Lady's Book, for May. This number is, if anything, superior to its predecessors; containing many useful and beautiful engravings. This number can be obtained, by remitting 25 cents in postage stamps to L. A. Godey, Philadelphia. Any one of our subscribers who wish this periodical, can procure it for the sum of \$2; and they can commence with the present number, or with the January number. Godey's "easy lessons in drawing," we consider as decidedly a new feature, and is in itself, more than worth the price of subscription.

## The Ward Trial.

This unfortunate affair has been undergoing a legal investigation in Elizabethtown, during the past week. Up to our going to press, we ascertain that the witnesses for the prosecution, as also those in the defence, have all finished their evidence, and Messrs. Carpenter, Marshal, Harris and Governor Helm; Messrs. Woolf, Crittenden and Allen, the prosecuting attorney, for the district, are yet to speak.

While we, as a public journalist, are for justice being done "though the heavens fall," yet we cannot see any particular good sense in newspapers arraying themselves in battle array, as some of our colleagues of the quill have done. To be actually blood-thirsty is not right; neither is it right to endeavor to rescue from the sword of the blind goddess her lawful victim, by unlawful means. We hold that it is as morally wrong, for the poor to thirst for the blood of the rich, as it is for the rich to thirst for the blood of the poor. There lies a happy medium between these two points, let every man take it. The Wards are in the hands of the law; there let him rest. This is the reason why we have not heretofore put in our voice to swell the excitement which reigns supreme over the State.

## Our Railroad.

Many have been the hopes expressed that this great project would fail. And its opponents have thought, for a week or two past, that they had reason to smile; on account of the utter failure of the enterprise. And, in good sooth, it did have that appearance. The Nelson Iron works of Nelson county, promised to take \$40,000 of the stock; provided the road ran on their side of the river; and as this proposition was agreeable to all parties, it was conceded. This route will prevent them the necessity of building a bridge, which would be very costly, in order to get from their works to the road; and it would also cut off comparatively all of their transportation to the road. These two items alone, would save them, in time, the full amount of their promised subscription; and they would thus reap the vast benefits of the road without any actual cost. These facts being self-evident, every one supposed that their subscription as well as the road as a fixed fact. But low and behold! when called upon to subscribe, they placed upon the book the paltry sum of \$10,000. Thus leaving \$30,000 as a deficit, yet to be made up.

The people of this county and Nelson, are now called upon to make this sum, and the road will be built. The Railroad company are anxious that this road should be built, public opinion to the contrary, notwithstanding. As a proof of this, they now give nearly two years to raise and pay the \$30,000 in. Could any proof be wanted stronger, of their good faith in this matter? We opine not.

Citizens of Marion and the southern portion of Nelson, gird on your armour and enter upon the work with avidity. We feel confident that the money can and will be made up. Many there were who refused to subscribe, on account of the shortness of the time, in which they had to pay their subscriptions. Those who now subscribe, can, in a manner, pay their subscription at their own time, in instalments, or all at once.

Again we say, go to work, keep the ball in motion. For great will be the reaction upon every man, be he a day laborer or professional man; a mechanic or merchant; should this project fail. Fail! did we say?—"There's no such word as fail!" Below we give the proceedings of a meeting held in the Court House on last Saturday evening. We would call particular attention to them.

A Railroad meeting was convened in the Court House of Lebanon, at early candle light, on Saturday, the 22nd; for the purpose of discussing ways and means by which the deficiency, which still remains to be raised, of the required amount of stock.

BEN. SPALDING was called to the Chair, and W. W. JACK appointed Secretary. After the meeting was called to order, the chairman explained the object of the gathering of the people together. He then read the Order issued by the Louisville and Nashville Railroad Company, relative to the Lebanon Branch. The substance of the Order is as follows:

Whereas, the \$400,000, to be raised by the counties of Marion, Nelson and others, yet lacked some \$30,000 of being raised, the company would make this proposition, to wit:—If a certain number of responsible individuals would pledge themselves that the deficit should be made up and be paid into the treasury of the Co. during the year 1855; that then, as soon as such pledge was made, they would go on and build the road.

The chairman after reading the Order asked, "who will say that half of this money shall be made up in this county?" several voices answered, "I will."

The following resolutions were passed unanimously:

Resolved, That Thos. Jackson, W. S. Knott, Dr. R. C. Palmer, R. M. Spalding, Stiles Maxwell, and Ben. Spalding, be appointed a committee to visit the county of Nelson, for the purpose of soliciting subscriptions and advising with the people generally on the subject.

Resolved, That David Phillips, Daniel E. Ray, J. H. Kirk, W. L. Kirk, Wm. Spalding, Red. Prewet, F. G. Smith, Dr. J. C. Maxwell, and F. Jarboe, be appointed a committee to canvass the county of Marion for the purpose of raising subscriptions to the amount of half the existing deficit.

Resolved, That we the people of Marion county, will make up one-half of the deficit in the Railroad stock provided Nelson county will make up the other, being about \$15,000 each.

Resolved, That the editor of the Lebanon Post be requested to publish these proceedings.

BEN. SPALDING, Chairman. W. W. JACK, Secy.

We examined some painting executed by our young friends, Messrs. Muselman and Spalding, on Monday evening last. We must say that we have never seen better or more beautiful work in any place. The purest white was there, as such paint should be put on. Depend upon it they are good workmen.

If you want to purchase some good tobacco, superb cigars, and some of the most exquisite perfumery you ever stuck your nose to;—go to Noble's.

## TELEGRAPHIC

Reported for the Louisville Courier.



## ARRIVAL OF THE ARCTIC.

New York, April 17.—The Arctic has arrived bringing Liverpool dates to the 5th.

LIVERPOOL, March 28.—Hirsova was taken by the Russians but we have no details.

The Russians have also taken the strong position of Bababagh and are thus masters of the Upper Dobondsch.

It is reported that Isaktschi was taken by the Russians on the 27th., 4000 Russians are reported to have left Sebastopol in five steamers to aid Gartschakoff's operations beyond the Danube.

The Turks are throwing re-inforcements into Varna and the British fleet is coming off that coast.

These Russian movements have changed the entire plan of the campaign.

Sir Charles Napier with 22 ships is anchored off Moon Island.

The Baltic portion of the Russian fleet is frozen in at Revel.

The Russians loss at Tustukai is stated at 2000 and 2500.

It is stated that Omar Pacha had anticipated the Russian advance into Dobudge and that he Ottoman force then was falling back accordingly upon Tragnas Wall which is well fortified where the Russians will have to encounter about 60,000 Turks.

The Agram Gazette states that a Courier from St. Petersburg had arrived bearing positive orders for the Montenegrins to attack the Turkish province of Herzogomar.

Advices from Odessa of the 25th say that the entire Russian fleet had left Sebastopol it is believed to attack Varna.

There are rumors of treachery on the part of the Turkish commanders of the different fortresses which have fallen into the hands of the Russians.

Omar Pacha marched with 20,000 men to strengthen the position between the Russians and Bat Ran.

The Ship Flavre Grovae from Antwerp ostensibly for Montreal was captured and brought to Down loaded with arms for the Greek insurgents.

It is stated that Husova stood an assault three days for capitulation.

Paskewitch left Warsaw on the 15th for the seat of war.

The Russians have garisoned Aesel Island with 20,000 men supposing it will be the first point of Admiral Napier's attack.

The troops are now leaving England and will go direct to Constantinople without stopping at Malta.

Advices from Tribizonde report the Russians concentrating their forces at Oskalick.

Operations are directed against Kars—20,000 Turks are concentrating at Siras.

Persia is tranquil.

Russian subjects are ordered to leave Constantinople within twenty days.

Mazzini is reported to be in Switzerland.

Several Italians have been arrested in Ran's with proclamations exhibiting an insurrection in Lombardy.

Danish Government have issued a declaration contributand to war which includes horses timber for the construction of vessels, tar, copper, sheeting, sail cloth, canvas, hemp, cordage but not coal. No Danish pilots are allowed to serve aboard the vessels of the belligerent powers.

It is positively asserted that the Russians have landed four thousand men from Sebastopol and seized the large Island of Dunarez below Fultacha.

## Additional News by the Arctic.

An unprecedented number of emigrants, chiefly Irish, were at Liverpool, awaiting passage to America. The price of steerage passage had advanced to 25 10s.

Sir John Franklin's name has been struck off the list of the British navy, he being given up as dead.

The growing crops in South of France presents a very healthy appearance.—Many agriculturists were raising wheat instead of grapes.

Fifteen packet ships were being fitted at Liverpool to convey troops.

Both Houses of the English Parliament went in procession to present a cordial address to the Queen in support of the declaration of war.

It is said that Napoleon has written a letter to the Emperor of Austria reminding him of his promise to regard the passage of the Danube by the Russians as a casus belli.

France has loaned Turkey 10,000,000 francs. Le Roy de Chabrol & Co., eminent Parisian Bankers have failed.

The corner stone of a new Catholic Church, (German) was laid in this city on Sunday afternoon last. It is located in that part of the city known as Lewisburg.—Covington Journal.

ADVANCE IN WHEAT—HIGH PRICE.—It will be seen from our commercial reports that wheat has still further advanced and the city mills are paying one dollar and thirty cents per bushel. This we believe is the highest price ever obtained in this market for wheat.—Low. Dem.

April 21st.

## ARRIVAL OF THE ASIA.

New York April 20.—The Asia arrived at noon.

The Russians were dismantling their fortresses on the Island of Alands.

Napier's fleet was at Kioge Bay.

Navigation is opened to St. Petersburg.

The allied fleets have entered the Black Sea, to effect a movement in conformation with Omar Pacha, and steered to Vienna.

As soon as hostilities commenced in the Baltic the Empress and Russians court will remove to Moscow.

The Russians are raising all of the fortresses in Dobridsch. Their position are considered critical and reinforcements are called for.

The Turks are falling back in good order.

The Turks have beaten Gen. Uschakoff in Bess Arabia, and forced him back.

The Turks have crossed the Danube between Nichopolis and Rutschuck.

It is now reported that Austria will make the Russians passage of the Bairois a cause of war.

The English and French governments entirely reject the proposals the Czar founded in his letter to the King of Prussia.

A dispatch from Berlin says that the negotiations between Austria and Prussia were not closed but Russia had joined in a protocol signed in Vienna the 3d of April between Great Britain, France and Austria.

In the House of Commons on Friday Lord John Russell confirmed the statement that Austria was concentrating troops on the frontier of Servia, but as negotiations were still in progress he could not state what course Austria would pursue.

April 20th is appointed as a national fast day throughout Great Britain.

A riot occurred at Bailolona on the 13th. The military were called out and several citizens killed.

Manfred Bacchi has been arrested as the assassin of the Duke of Passna.

The Asia passed on the 15th, the steamer Canada and signalized on the 20th at 3 A. M., the steamer Europa.

## The Homestead Bill.

This measure passed the House of Representatives by a vote of 107 to 73. On the 8th it was received in the Senate and Mr. Cass, on a motion to refer it to the Committee on Public Lands said he was in favor of the bill and expressed the hope that it would be speedily and favorably reported upon and that it would pass the Senate.

On the following day the committee reported back the bill and unanimously recommended its passage. The provisions of the bill are in brief as follows:

First, that any free white person the head of a family, or who has arrived at the age of 21 years and is a citizen of the United States, shall be entitled to enter, free of cost one quarter section of vacant and unappropriated public land which at the time of application may be subject to private entry at \$1 25 per acre.

Second, The person applying for the benefit of this act shall make affidavit before the Register of the Land Office that he or she is the head of a family or 21 years of age when the person shall be permitted to enter the quantity of the land specified; provided that no certificate shall be given or patent issued for five years from the date of entry. If at the expiration of such time the person making such entry or if he be dead his widow or in case of her death his heirs or devisees; or if a widow make such entry shall prove by two credible witnesses that he, or she, or they have continued to reside upon and cultivate such land and have not alienated it or any part thereof then he, or she, or they shall be entitled to a patent.

In case of death of both parents, leaving children under 21 years of age the executor or guardian made within two years in accordance with the laws of the State in which such children have their domicile shall land for the benefit of the children but for no other purpose and the purchaser shall acquire the absolute title, and be entitled to a patent from the United States.

Third, Lands acquired under this act shall not be liable for any debts contracted prior to the issuing of a patent.

Fourth, In case the person making the entry abandons residence on the land for more than six months at one time the land so entered shall revert back to government, subject to appeal to the General Land Office.

Fifth, Any resident not a citizen at the time of application who shall have filed a declaration of intention and shall become a citizen before the issuance of the patent, shall be placed on equal footing under this act with citizens of the United States.

Sixth, No individual is permitted to make more than one entry under the provisions of this act, but its provisions shall be construed to authorize persons who may not own over 160 acres to enter free of cost any public lands adjoining his or her farm subject to private entry at the minimum price in quantity when added to what he or she now owns equal to 160 acres—provided he or she shall cultivate the whole or part thereof.

RACE HORSES.—A number of noted racers are now in the city, including Highlander, Compromise, Authur, and Terrible Lou Con, April 19th.

## Interesting Letter from Col. Fremont.

The National Intelligencer contains a letter from Col. Fremont, addressed to Col. Benton, and dated Parawan, Utah, where he arrived on the 8th of February, the day previous to writing. Parawan is the Little Salt Lake Settlement commenced years ago, and now contains a population of 400 souls, by whom Col. Fremont, and his men were hospitably received. In his letter, Col. Fremont says:

"Until within about a hundred miles of this place we had daguerrotyped the country over which we passed, but were forced to abandon all our heavy baggage to save the men, and I shall not stop to send back for it. The Delawares all came in sound, but the whites of my party were all exhausted and broken up, and more or less frostbitten. I lost one, Mr. Fuller of St. Louis, died like a man, on horseback, in his saddle, and will be buried like a soldier, on the spot where he fell."

The winter has been unusually severe in the region through which the expedition passed, and so far as the snows are concerned, the main condition of the exploration has been fulfilled; and in this connection Col. Fremont remarks:

"We entered the mountains and regions on the Huerafo river on the 6d of December, and issued from it here on the 7th of this month, arriving here yesterday afternoon. We went through the Coochatopoe Pass on the 14 of December with four inches—no feet, take notice, but inches; of snow on the level, among the pine and in the shade on the summit of the Pass. This decides what you consider the great question, and fulfills the leading conditions of my explorations; and therefore I go no further into details in this letter."

After speaking of the vast deposits of iron, coal and timber within a few miles of Pawawan, and expressing the opinion that a great and powerful interior State will spring up immediately should Congress decide to carry the Pacific Railroad through that region, he adds:

"In making my expedition to this point I save nearly a parallel of latitude, shortening the usual distance from Green river to this point by over a hundred miles. In crossing to the Sierra Nevada I shall go direct by an unexplored route, aiming to strike directly the Tejon passes, at the head of San Joaquin valley, through which in 1850 I drove from two to three thousand head of cattle which I delivered to the Indian Commissioners.—I shall make what speed I possibly can, going light, and abandoning the more elaborate survey of my previous line and gain speed."

Mr. Rabbitt, secretary of the Territory of Utah, who brought this letter to Washington, also brings with him the maps and report of Captain Gunnison's ill-fated party.

## JEWELRY. DUNCAN & STOY. LEBANON, KY.

HAVING just received a splendid stock of JEWELRY, of the latest and most fashionable pattern and of the best quality, would respectfully call the attention of the public generally to their store, at the corner of Republican and Main streets, near the Court House. They have also on hand a fine lot of

Gold and Silver Watches. Which they will sell at the lowest cash price. In a word, their stock contains every article which is usually found in a Jewelry store, even in a city. Our prices are such as to please our customers; as we purchased our articles in the East, and consequently can and will sell them as low as they can be bought in the West. Watches and Clocks are repaired and warranted by April 26th.

## NEW GOODS. REMOVAL.

THE Undersigned having just removed to their new Store Room, adjoining J. W. Chandler & Co., Where they are now receiving a new stock of

SPRING and SUMMER GOODS! Their friends and the public generally, are requested to call and examine them before purchasing elsewhere. They have also, and will keep constantly on hand, an assortment of

GROCERIES! All kinds of produce taken in exchange for goods. ABELL, WIMSATT, & CO. apr 1 1854, if

## JUST RECEIVED. A Large and Splendid Assortment of SPRING and SUMMER DRY GOODS.

L. A. SPALDING & CO.,

TAKE this method of informing their friends, and the public generally, that they are now in reception of one of the largest stock of goods ever brought to this market. We would invite an examination of our goods and prices, and feel confident that we will not fail to please the customer in both. Our stock consists in

All the varieties of Ladies' wear, such as Silks, Mirinoes, Delaines, Cashmiers, Prints, &c., &c.

Also, every variety of Gentlemen's goods, such as Cloths, Cassimeres, Sateen vestings, Tailors' Trimmings, together with a large stock of

READY MADE CLOTHING. All of which we offer upon the most reasonable terms. Give us a call before filling out your bills

N. B. We take, as usual, all kinds of country produce in exchange for goods, at the market price. Apr 12th

THE VERY FINEST article of LETTER PAPER that the country can afford may be found, for low cash, at the Printing Office. May 5, '4

## New Advertisements.

NEW ARRIVAL OF SPRING & SUMMER DRY GOODS. J. B. WATHEN & CO. ANNOUNCE to their friends and the public generally, that their stock of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS. Is completed in all their relative departments and presents specimens of new styles and originality of design, which, for beauty and excellence will, upon inspection, be found to merit an extensive sale. The following goods, comprise in part, our present varied and chaste assortment:

Berage De Laines, Plain all wool do. " Silk Shallews, Figured do, Printed Lawns, Dotted Swiss, Gingham, Lustras, Bl'k and fancy brocade Silks, Plain, figured, and taffeta, do, Bl'k Tusk. Satin De Chine, French worked Collars, Flouncing, Chemisettes and sleeves, A large lot of superior silk, straw & braid Bonnets, Super bl'k & fancy French Cloths, " " " Casimeres, " " " Drab De Ta, " " " Satin, silk, plush, velvet & cashmere Vestings, Bl'k and fancy Cravats, Together with a full assortment of

READY MADE CLOTHING. With a full assortment of Gloves, Hosiery, Jaconets, Muslins, Linnens, Table Diapers, Towels, Bl'k Laces, bl'k and fancy Fringes, Dress Trimmings, Insertings, Edgings.

Also Groceries, Hardware, Queensware Cutlery, Boots Shoes &c. In any of the above articles, our stock will be found large and complete. apr. 12 if J. B. WATHEN & CO.

J. W. CHANDLER, R. S. PETERS, A. J. JENNINGS.

## NEW ASSORTMENT OF SPRING and SUMMER DRY GOODS!!!

THE Subscribers have received and opened their SPRING and SUMMER Stock of Staple and FANCY DRY GOODS, consisting in Ladies' Dress Goods, of all description, suitable for the Spring and Summer seasons.—Gentlemen's wear of the latest and most fashionable patterns; Domestic, Hardware and Cutlery, Queens' Ware, and a superior assortment of Ladies', Gentlemen's, and Children's Boots and Shoes.

Ladies' Bonnets of the latest and most improved style. Also—a general assortment of Groceries, all of which we will sell low for cash, or to punctual dealers on the usual time.

We have a large, new, and well selected stock of Books and plain and fancy Stationery. N. B. Country Produce of all kinds received in exchange for goods. Apr. 12 1854th, J. W. CHANDLER & CO.

## J. R. KNOTT. JOHN HANNING. New Spring & Summer DRY GOODS.

THE Undersigned having entered into Copartnership in the Mercantile business, in the town of Lebanon; would respectfully inform their friends and the public generally, that they have just received and opened a large and well selected stock of

DRY GOODS: Direct from the Atlantic Cities. Their stock consists in Ladies' Dress Goods of the finest and most modern styles, Gentlemen's Wear, such as Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, &c., Boots, Shoes, &c., &c.

The Senior Partner will keep constantly on hand, a full assortment of Ready made Clothing; which he will cut and have made in, and especially for this market. Having been engaged in that business all his life, and being well known in this county, it is unnecessary to say anything farther on this part of the business.

We invite our friends and acquaintances to call and examine our stock and prices before purchasing elsewhere, as we intend selling our goods as low as they can be bought in the West. Our stock is very extensive, and we cannot fail to suit our customers.

Our stand is now at the old stand of J. R. Knott, but as soon as our new store is finished, we may be found in the stand formerly occupied by Messrs. Abell, Wimsatt, & Co., next door to Messrs. L. A. Spalding & Co.

## New Spring & Summer DRY GOODS. REMOVAL.

THE Undersigned having removed to the stand formerly occupied by C. & H. Belier next door to L. A. Spalding & Co., takes this method of informing his old customers, friends, and the public generally, where to find him.—He would also say, that he has just received, direct from the East, one of the finest and best selected stocks of

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods. Ever before brought to this market. In his store may be found all of the different varieties of goods usually kept in a store.

apr. 12, 3m E. P. MAHON.

## READ YE ALL! AND BE CONVINCED.

I FEEL Confident that a reasonable people cannot fail to see the necessity, propriety, and consistency of the following Regulations: I will wait on the community, on Sundays, one hour (from 9 until 10 o'clock) before public Service; and one hour after. And it is desirable that all persons wishing to mail letters, should have them in the office before the arrival of the mails, otherwise, I cannot get that repose necessary to promote and sustain health. But I wish all to know, and feel confident, that I will at any time mail a letter of importance, if I can do so consistent with the duties of the office.

apr 12 1m. H. L. MUDD, P. M.

## ONE CENT REWARD.

THOMAS CRAVEN an indentured apprentice to me to learn the Tailoring Business, ran away in February last. The above reward, and no thanks will be given for his safe delivery to me in the town of Lebanon. apr 12 21. J. HANNING.





Wednesday Morning, Apr. 26, 1854.

Mr. J. T. Q'BRYAN, of Bardstown, our authorized agent in Nelson County. All moneys received for by him will be properly acknowledged.

## Rags! Rags! Rags!!!

Clean Linnen and Cotton Rags wanted at this office. The highest price in CASH will be paid for any amount brought.

## Notice.

All personal communications to this paper will be hereafter charged as advertisements, and must be paid for, before they can appear. This rule will be adhered to strictly.

Our friends, Messrs. Duncan & Stoy, certainly have the most beautiful stock of Jewelry we have ever seen, and you will say so to when you see it. See their advertisement in another column.

Bayard Taylor, the widely celebrated Eastern traveler, has been lecturing, during the past week, in Louisville, in the manners and customs of the people which he visited. His lectures are said to be, as of course they are, very interesting.

The geological survey of Illinois, now in progress has developed the fact that southern Illinois is rich in marble of the most valuable varieties both variegated and black. Some of these deposits of marble are very extensive and if properly worked may be made to add largely to the resources of the State.

A horse was killed in Lebanon, Ohio on Tuesday morning last from fright. First an elephant, belonging to the Hippodrome passed by which nearly killed him. Then came the camels; and, that finished him. The horse was previously in good health.

The Nashville Banner says that the frost of last Monday week cut off all the fruit in that region. Nearly all the strawberries were killed.

The Richmond (Ky.) Messenger says that at Big Hill, in that county, snow fell to the depth of 14 inches on Sunday and Monday week last. At Richmond it only attained a depth of about 6 inches. Fruit trees suffered some.

Thomas Francis Meagher, in answer to a letter of inquiry as to his views in relation to the slavery question, says that, he becomes an American citizen, according to his declaration of intention, he will be prepared to let the public know his views on that subject; until then, he proposes not to intermeddle in our affairs.

In New Hampshire, in the lake and mountain region, there is now from two to three feet of snow on a level in the fields and woods, and the sleighing is good.

Twenty Indian Chiefs, belonging to the Shawnee and Delaware tribes, arrived at St. Louis on the 14th inst., en route for Washington, to have a talk with their Great Father.

Mr. Samuel Owen, to who Sweden owes the introduction of steamboats into that country, died at Stockholm lately at the age of eighty.

WHOLE FAMILY POISONED.—Mr. Samuel Wilson, a merchant of Hodgenville, Ky., and his whole family, were poisoned a few days ago by a negro girl in their employ, who put corrosive sublimate in their food. A physician was called in, who administered the proper antidotes, which relieved them.

THE LATEST DIFFICULTY AT HAVANA.—The Spanish officials at Havana are ferocious on the President's message regarding the Black Warrior difficulty. The Diato the official paper at Havana, noticed that document as follows:

"Know ye, good men of all countries and opinions that this is the language which is fired from the chair once occupied by the Apostle of justice peace and moderation, by the philosopher the Hon. Washington! Behold him initiating, under PRETENSE SO INSIGNIFICANT, a war that would for two nations be a bloody one, and to them more painful as experience would show. Behold him listening to none but the trader punished for a fraud, in order to qualify at his heart's desire and with the utmost harshness, the conduct of our first authority a Spanish gentleman whose reputation is everywhere and in such a manner established that he well deserved the honor of a more minute investigation of his deeds before qualifying them so outrageously."

This language led the American Consul to call on the Captain General, to know if he sanctioned such an attitude toward the President of the United States. Receiving no satisfactory answer, he laid

the Diato with a statement of what had passed between himself and the Captain General before Commodore Newton, of the frigate Columbia, who then refused to offer the customary salute to the Spanish flag. The Havana authorities inquired of Commodore Newton, whether he intended to salute their flag and his reply was "that he never saluted any flag that insulted him, and until the difficulties now pending between the two governments were settled he would not have any communication with them."

It is said that Mr. Robinson, the American Consul would have left the Island, if Commodore Newton had not pursued this course.

## Death of Hoffman.

Wm. O. Hoffman, who was shot on Fourth street, on Tuesday, the fourth inst., by Mrs. Mary C. W. Baker, died at the Sisters' Hospital last evening. His medical attendants for a full week after he received the wound, entertained hopes that a natural strong constitution and the coolness of the weather which was calculated to retard and allay inflammation, would eventuate in their patient's recovery. But his system having lost much in strength from the effects of the brutal treatment inflicted upon him previously by Wm. C. Baker, gave rapidly way to debility. His death occurred between seven and eight o'clock. Mrs. Baker, we suppose, will be arraigned at once for his murder.—St. Lou. Paper.

The preliminary trial in the Martha Washington case, at Helena, Arkansas, was to have commenced yesterday. But few witnesses have gone down from this city, but a large number of depositions have been forwarded by both prosecution and defense. We have reason to believe that Mr. Burton is sick in Washington City. He has not yet passed through this city on his way to Arkansas, and when last heard from was in bad health.—The great exposure that he has endured on his long travels and many adventures in the prosecution of this case, has caused him to be severely afflicted by rheumatism. A further continuance of the case will probably be asked for by the prosecution.—Cin. Com. 18th.

The pork house of Messrs. Teeter, Maxcy & Co., on Jefferson street, above Wenzel, was sold yesterday at Chancery sale, for the sum of \$17,000. Wm. Hughes, Esq., formerly of the firm of A. S. White & Co., was the purchaser.—Lou. Dem. April 20th.

RAILROAD IRON FROM WHEELING.—The Thomas Swann, from Wheeling, brought to this city a lot of 60 bars of Railroad iron, the first consignment for one of our western railroads, and the first railroad iron manufactured in the West. It was from the extensive factory of Gill, Hardeman & Stevens, of Wheeling, who have a contract for 4,000 tons for the Central Ohio railroad.—Lou. Cou.

MORE RACERS.—A large number of race horses were brought to this city yesterday from New Orleans, on the Robert J. Ward, including the Kentucky champions Lexington, Rube and Arrow.

LIST of letters remaining in the Post Office at Lebanon on the 31st day of March 1854; and if not taken out within three months, will be sent to the general Post office, as dead letters.

A. Abell Jno. McK., Avery Thomas, Abell Mrs. Cornelius.  
B. Beam Letty, Bland V., Burns A. Brown Miss E. Brown Samuel, Beam Jno. R. Buckmond, Brown Rev. W. S. 2, Bone A. B. Beam his heirs or administrators, Burns E. Brent Robert Brown Miss M. Bell Lawrence.

C. Cook Mrs. Lucinda, Chandler R. W. 2, Crisp Madison, Clk. of Marion Cir. Court, 3, Carter Jno. Cotter B. V. Coppage Isaac, Craig John, Cecil Jno. H. 2, Cecil Miss A. M., Caldwell Miss M.

D. Doyle Mrs. M., Deaver James, 5.  
E. Everheft D.

F. Foreman Dr. W., Flanagan C. G.

G. Gray A. Grate C., Green H., German J. G. 2, Green Thomas, Green Anson, Graham Jno.  
H. Hughes Barnett, Huffman I. E. 2, Harlan John A., Hantley Mr., Hutchins Rev. J. B., Hargrove Susan, Howell Mrs., Hood Govey, Hite C. C., Hamilton Miss Kate.

J. Jones Isaac, Jarboe Miss Eliza, Jarboe M.  
K. Kimberlin J. F., Kaska Miss K., Kilger Jas. M.

L. Litter Miss D., Lowe Miss L., Luckett Mrs. E. C., Luckett L. R., Logan Robert 2, Lodge Salem No. 42, Landrum J. P., Lanum Wm., Lanum Thos. Lebanon and Springfield T. P. R. Co., Lebanon Ky.

M. Miles Miss Precillar, Mattingly J. I., Mattingly John, McElroy Wm., Marlburn Mrs. Clay 3, Moore & Knott, McCain Wm. L., Meger F. B. 2, Muldrow Dr. E., Mackin Thos., Mackentire J., Milburn F., Murry C., Mattingly G., Milburn Alonzo, Moore Wm. H., Madd Andrew.

N. Napier Miss B.

O. O'Brien A., Obenheimer & Lewis Obenheimer M.

P. Penn George, Purdy Paris, Peterson Samuel, Purdy Presley, Payne David 2, Proctor W. J., Powell Rev. Mr., Purdy E. C. 4, Purdy R. C., Purdy J. I., Purdy Stephen, Paris O., Penick B. N. 5, Payne Robin.

R. Riley Fanny, Rineheart Eliz., Ridge Isaac, Russell I., Ray S. T., Rodmand David, Russell Miss Jane, Robinson B., Reed J. P. 5

S. Sparrow Wm., Sims J., Sheriff of Marion County, Speed Jas., Sims J. M., Strickler J.

T. Thompson J., Heirs of Lewis Thomas, Tucker J. H., Tandy D. C., Tels J., Taylor J. W., Thompson heirs.

W. Wilkerson E., Wathen F. H., Wilson C., Warren John, Whitlow Miss M., Warner G. W., Ward John his heirs &c., Walker B.

Yale J. W.  
PLEASE Call and pay Postage, as I will have to pay for your reading if you don't—and I guess that'll go down kinder rough.  
H. L. MUDD, P. M.

## Special Notices.

## Dr. Geohegan's Hydropiper.

Is prepared by a regular Physician, and is of purely Vegetable ingredients, the names of which accompany each bottle. It is a pleasant, safe and certain cure for diseases of women. For Kidney Affections, Impurities of the Blood, diseases of the Skin, Dyspepsia and Scrofula it has never had an equal. It is a slight stimulant, and a powerful tonic and alterative. See advertisement.

## NOTICE.

THE SUBSCRIBERS to the building of the New Presbyterian Church are hereby notified that the first payment due by said subscribers was due on the first of last January, and is NOW NEEDED immediate payment to the Treasurer, D. W. Phillips, is earnestly solicited.  
A. K. YOUNG.  
By order of the building Com.

Mar. 8 3\*

BEN. EDMONDS.

JAS. A. EDMONDS

## B. Edmonds &amp; Son, Wholesale and Retail.

Dealers and Manufacturers of Ladies', Gentlemen's and Children's Shoes and Boots.

LEBANON, KY.

HAVE now on hand a large and general assortment of BOOTS and SHOES of every variety.

The followers of St. Crispian can be supplied with all kinds of Findings of the best quality at very small advance upon Louisville prices. Call and see us; it gives us pleasure to have our friends call.  
March 8, 1854

## NEGROES WANTED.

I WISH to purchase a few likely young Negroes or BOTH SEX; for which I will pay the highest price IN CASH. Address WM. MATTINGLY, Bardstown, Ky.

June 22 if

## DR. GEOHEGAN'S EXTRACT OF HYDROPIPER.

For Dyspepsia, Scrofula, and all impurities of the blood.

Prepared by one of the Faculty.

THIS vegetable remedy which is now spreading to all parts of the country, is prepared by a graduate of one of the first Medical Schools in the west; a physician of high standing in his profession, and as much opposed to empiricism or quackery as any one can be, as is shown by the fact that the recipe is published, and accompanies each bottle of the medicine; thus exonerating it from the charge of being a nostrum.

It is prescribed by Physicians, as will be seen by reference to the Circular and by the accompanying certificate.

Unlike Sarsaparilla the Hydropiper is quick in its action, the first bottle often producing wonderful results, as in the case of the negro girl of Mrs. Simmon's, of Louisville, who was relieved of Blindness in One Week!!

In short, it has excited the wonder and admiration of all who have used it, and wherever known stands at the head of all remedies for the following diseases:

Dyspepsia, Scrofula, White Swelling, Mesenteric Diseases or Negro Consumption, Scurvy, Chronic Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sores, Ulcers, and all Cutaneous or Skin Diseases, all female irregularities and obstructions, Mercutrial Discharges, Secondary Syphilis, General Debility, and all disorders arising from impure blood and bad Habit of System.

For Female Complaints this remedy stands unrivaled. Its effects are wonderful. It is a slight stimulant and a powerful tonic and alterative.

As a beautifier of the complexion, in the cure of pimples and blotches, in producing a clear and beautiful skin, it is a much more safe and sure remedy than all the cosmetics and lotions in existence. Try it, and you will never regret it. Do not lose confidence if it should seem at first to increase the disease—the general effect of the medicine being to drive all impurities to the surface, and by that means out of the system.

HARDENSBURG, Ky., Oct. 6, 1851.  
Dr. A. E. Geohegan—Dear Sir: I have examined your recipe for Compound Fluid Extract of Hydropiper, for the cure of Scrofula in all its forms, and other chronic affections, viz Rheumatism, Female Weakness, &c. Having prescribed, and watched its effects in many cases of the above diseases, and having always found it effectual, I most cheerfully recommend it to the afflicted as the best alternative and tonic I have ever used; altogether superior to Sarsaparilla, and any of its compounds.

T. N. WARFIELD, M. D.  
Price, \$1 per bottle, or 6 bottles for \$5, when taken at one time.

RAYMOND & PATTEN,  
Sole Agents, No. 75 Fourth street, Louisville, Ky.

To whom all orders should be addressed.  
Sold by L. H. NOBLE, Lebanon, and John Stark and Bentley & Cornick, Springfield, Ky.

PAINTING

THE undersigned having permanently located in Lebanon, would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public in my line. Signs or Houses painted in the neatest possible manner on the shortest notice. I am prepared to furnish all the materials for painting but prefer the employer to do it.

I. F. TIMMONS  
4a 2 3m

SAMUEL CARPENTER & SON,  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Bardstown, Ky.

WILL practice in Nelson, and the surrounding Counties, and the Court of Appeals. All business entrusted to their care, will be promptly attended to.

SEPT. 23 3m.

SCULPTURE PAPER, of the very best quality, on hand and for sale, at the Printing Office.

may 5, if

may 5, if

may 5, if

may 5, if

may 5, if

may 5, if

may 5, if

may 5, if

## House and Sign PAINTING.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having entered into copartnership, in the Painting business, and permanently located themselves in Lebanon; would, most respectfully tender their services to the citizens of Lebanon and Marion county generally. We are prepared to do House Painting, Sign Painting and Imitations of Woods, Marbles, &c., in a neat and workman-like manner, in the quickest manner possible, and upon the most reasonable terms; in a word, we will warrant our work to be done in such a style and dispatch as to please our employers.

MUSSELMAN & SPALDING.  
Mar. 15 if

## CHEAP CLOTHING AT THE LEBANNO Clothing Store!!

THE Subscriber, having opened a Clothing and Furnishing Store in Lebanon, next door to Mr. Noble's Drug Store, will keep a general assortment of

READY-MADE CLOTHING!

made up in the most permanent and fashionable manner. Any Goods sold by me will be warranted as such, and I guarantee to sell my Goods cheaper than ever such goods have been offered to the Public before. My facilities are such that I will always keep up my Stock of the Newest Goods of the season. My motto is—"Quick Sales and Small Profits."

CALL AND BE CONVINCED.

My stock consists in part as follows:—Superfine black dress coats; Superfine Frock coats; Blue, Brown, Olive &c. coats, Blanket and Pilot Cloth coats; Fine black dookin Pantaloons, Fancy, checked and plain Pantaloons, Jeans Tweeds &c. Pantaloons; Black and Fancy Suits in Vests; Shirts, handkerchiefs, gloves, socks, drawers, fancy stocks, aprons, capote bags, Umbrellas, India rubber over-coats, overalls, over-shoes &c., &c.

Also a variety of boy's over-coats.  
R. LANCASTER.

## TAILORING!

THE Undersigned, having this day entered into copartnership under the name and style of Warren & McDonough, will now carry on the

TAILORING BUSINESS.

In all its branches. We have purchased the shop formerly occupied by Mr. John Hanning; and we hope the old customers of the former incumbent will continue their patronage to the shop, and all new customers will be thankfully received.

The junior partner.—P. McDonough—has but recently arrived from New York, where he has been engaged at his business for several years past. He has also been engaged in some of the principal cities in Europe, and feels himself competent to give entire satisfaction in his cutting and fitting.

WM. WARREN & P. McDONOUGH.  
November 1, 1853 6m.

## SELBY HOUSE, LEBANON, KY.

The Misses Selby

HAVING lately purchased the Tavern stand formerly occupied by Mr. J. A. HALL, take this method of informing their old friends and the public generally that they are now prepared to receive boarders, by the day, week or month. The house has been thoroughly refitted and re-furnished with the most costly and neat furniture.

Those who stop with them may be assured that no pains will be spared to make them comfortable. The Stables of the establishment will always be supplied by the best of provider and attentive hostlers.

The above stand is on the North East corner of 1st and Main Streets, to the left as you enter the street coming from Springfield.  
Jan. 12, 1853 1t.

5,000 POUNDS of clean Linnen and Cotton RAGS wanted at the Printing Office, for which the highest price in CASH will be paid. may 5, if

## SERVANTS WANTED.

I WISH to buy or hire a likely Boy and Girl, from 16 to 24 years of age; suitable for a Hotel; for which I will pay the highest price in cash. Persons having such, would do well to call and see me at the Lebanon Hotel. J. H. KIRK.  
July 13 1853 1t.

A FINE LOT of VISITING and BUSINESS CARDS, on hand and for sale at the Printing Office. may 5, if

## JOSEPH HASKINS, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

WILL practice regularly in the Circuit Courts of Mercer, Washington, Marion, and perhaps Anderson; keeping an office at each Court House. Also, in the Court of Appeals and Federal Court at Frankfort. Business confided to his care will receive the most prompt and punctual attention. Orders left for him at Harrodsburg with Messrs. Terah T. or John P. Haggis, or Poston and Trappall—at Springfield and Lebanon, at the Circuit Clerk's office, will receive due attention—His residence is, as it has been for many years, at Harrodsburg, may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

may 4t

## PROTECTION

[Fire, Marine and Inland]

## INSURANCE COMPANY

OF

HARTFORD, CONN.

Incorporated 1825.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

A. C. HAZARD, C. H. NORTHAM, E. SEELEA, W. THRELL, JNO. WARBURTON, W. KELLOGG, W. B. ROBBINS, E. HILLS, D. W. CLARK, L. HUMPHREY, T. BELKNAP, W. A. WARD, WM. ISHAM, H. BELDEN, D. CLARK, WM. WILLIAMS, D. W. CLARK, President.

WM. CONNER, Sec'y.

The attention of property holders is respectfully called to the superior advantages for FIRE, MARINE and INLAND INSURANCE, offered by the

## PROTECTION INSURANCE CO.

The undersigned has been furnished with blank policies, signed by the officers of the Company; also with blank renewal receipts, for continuing policies already issued, and is duly authorized and prepared, as agent of said Company, to make insurance for any period of time, not less than one month nor greater than seven years, upon buildings or their contents, occupied as Dwellings, Stores, Warehouses, Churches, Hotels, Banks, Court Houses, Colleges, &c., &c., and their contents against

## LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE.

Also, on Dry Goods, Groceries, Manufactured Goods, Produce, Household Furniture, Live Stock, and every other description of Merchandise and Personal Property, shipped or to be shipped per g-r-d Steamboat or boats, to and from points on the Western Waters, or between Eastern Cities [via Lakes or other inland routes] and any town in the Western country, against the hazards of

## Inland Transportation.

Also, on Shipments of Goods, Wares and Merchandise, per good vessel or vessels between New Orleans and Eastern ports—between New Orleans and other Gulf ports—between all American ports and English or European ports, or to any other maritime port whatsoever in the Atlantic waters, against the

## Perils of the Seas.

At Rates of Premium as Low as any Responsible Institution.

The attention of Merchants is especially requested to the superior advantages and convenience of insurance at home, under an "Open Policy," covering shipments by specific endorsements, or under a "Contract Policy," covering all shipments whatever during any agreed period—at current rates of premium charged by other companies—for account of applicant, or whom it may concern. Losses promptly adjusted under the supervision of the undersigned local Agent, and payable in bank funds, on the spot, or if desired, at New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Charleston, New Orleans, St. Louis, Louisville, Pittsburgh, or any other agreed point in the United States.

For further information respecting rates of premium, etc., apply to the undersigned.  
L. H. NOBLE, Agent for Lebanon and Marion county.

## WINCHESTER'S KENTUCKY LINIMENT!

WHILE the market is filled with RIVAL LINIMENTS, and the manufacturers of each are bragging and puffing their own articles to the skies at a certain cure for every ill that flesh is heir to, and decrying all others as base imitations or impostions, the proprietor of the

## KENTUCKY LINIMENT

Presents this preparation to the public, not as a cure-all, but as a will tried and valuable remedy entirely different in its composition and much superior to any other in all cases where a Liniment is required.

## FORMAN OR BEAST

It is equally useful, and in particular it is excels every other in its prompt action and superior cleansing properties, producing in all sores a

## HEALTHY CONDITION AND SPEEDY CURE!!

Sprains, Cuts, Sore-Throat Burns Neuralgia, and all similar complaints, it cures like magic, and it is particularly RECOMMENDED TO THE LADIES, as being—unlike any other Liniment—perfectly free from oil, grease, tar, or anything that soils or stains. In particular its freedom from grease makes it far preferable on the score of neatness, as an application to the human skin.

Price 25 cents per bottle. For sale by L. H. NOBLE, Lebanon, Ky., and the principle Druggists and Dealers throughout the country.  
April 13 1853-4t.

## R. R. R. REMEDIES.

Radway's Ready Relief, Radway's Renovating Resolvent, Radway's Ready Regulators.

The use of which will in all cases INSTANTLY STOP PAIN, QUICKLY CURE DISEASES AND ALWAYS PREVENT SICKNESS.

No pain or sickness, or disease, or unhealthy matter will remain in or affect the system while it is under the influence of R. R. R. REMEDIES.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF, INTERNALLY AND EXTERNALLY. EXTERNAL PAINS.

The moment it is applied Externally it stops all Pain. IT CURES

Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lumbago, Tic Doloroux, Gout, Sprains and Strains, Paralysis, Distorted Limbs, Sick Headache, Painful Swellings, Cramps and Spasms, IN A FEW HOURS.

A few drops of Radway's Ready Relief, taken internally, will stop the most distressing pains Diarrhoea, Cholera Morbus, Dysentery, instantly soothe, arrest and allay the most violent Cramps, Spasms, and Convulsions.

R. R. RELIEF.

The very moment it is applied it stops pain, arrests disease and remove its cause.

R. R. RELIEF.

Cripples Leap for Joy!!!

The aged, the infirm, and the crippled, instantly feel the effects of Radway's Ready Relief: it rejuvenates old age, renders the stiff-jointed supple and active, infuses life and strength in the sore, weak and disabled limbs, restores all pain and soreness from the joints and muscles, a strengthening and makes sound and whole, the weak infirm and crippled.

R. R. RELIEF.

Cough cured in Five Minutes.

Radway's Ready Relief, cured a gentleman in five minutes, of a severe fit of coughing. The gentleman had not slept for two nights; it was applied Externally and Internally.

R. R. RELIEF.

Rheumatism!





**Northern New York Live Stock Ins. Co.**  
OF PLATTSBURG, NEW YORK.  
**Capital—\$50,000.**  
Incorporated by the Legislature of the State of New York, July, 1851.  
Horses, Cattle, and all kinds of Live Stock, Insured against Death, by the combined risks of Fire, Water Diseases, &c.  
Stock transported by Water, Railroad, or driven on foot to market, insured at fair rates.  
The subscriber having been appointed Agent of the above reliable and perfectly solvent Company, is prepared to issue Policies at as low rates of premium as any responsible Company in the United States.  
He respectfully invites the attention of Livery Stable Keepers, Cabmen, Farmers, and all others interested.  
R. S. PETERS, Agent.  
Lebanon, Ky., Aug. 25, 1852.

### LEBANON HOTEL.

J. H. KIRK, PROPRIETOR.

**W**OULD Respectfully announce to the Traveling Public, that he has just finished in a fine manner his Tavern Stand in Lebanon, where he will at all times be happy to entertain his friends and the public generally, and will spare no pains to make them comfortable when they put up with him. His table is always supplied with the best market can afford. His bar contains the best of Liquors, Cigars, &c., and his stable with the best provider, and attentive grooms.  
Buggies and horses always on hand to hire by the day or week. Horses kept by the day, week, or month, at very reasonable rates.  
For Fine Horses for sale at all times.  
May 5, 1852. J. H. KIRK.

**PROSPECTUS OF ST. MARY'S COLLEGE.**  
NEAR LEBANON, MARION CO., KY.

This Literary Institution, founded in 1851, by the late REV. WILLIAM BYRNE, and subsequently conducted for many years by the Jesuits, is now under the superintendence of the Right Rev. Bishop of Louisville, who will always take means to provide a suitable Faculty for carrying it on with a view to promote the greatest public good. Under the auspices of its previous conductors, the Institution has been instrumental in widely diffusing the blessings of a religious education throughout Kentucky and the adjoining States.—The steadiness of its patronage has been a constant evidence of the public approval. The beauty and salubrity of the situation, as well as the spaciousness and commodiousness of the College Buildings, are generally known. It will be the constant aim of the Faculty to adopt, so far as practicable, the plan which it was so well and so usefully conducted by its enlightened and benevolent Founder.

#### TERMS PER SESSION.

**Board, including Washing, Mending, Shirts and Socks after washing, Fuel and Lights, together with Tuition in Orthography, Reading, Writing, English Grammar, Geography and Arithmetic, \$42 1/2**  
**Board, &c., (as above), with Tuition in Book-keeping, Algebra, Geometry, Surveying, Book-keeping, History, Rhetoric and Botany, or either of these branches, 47 00**  
**Board, &c., (as above), with Tuition in the Classics, Higher Mathematics and Philosophy, or either of them, 50 00**  
**Tuition in French, (Extra), 5 00**  
**Bed and Bedding, when furnished, 3 00**  
**Stationary, (Pens, Ink and Paper,) when furnished, 2 50**  
**Physician's Fee and Medicines, per Session, 1 50**  
Books, and other necessary articles are furnished by the Agent of the College, at current retail prices.  
For those who remain at the College during the vacations, there will be an additional charge for Board of 10 00  
Music, per session, 10 00

#### Scott's Weekly Paper.

The Publishers of this large and popular Family Journal offers for the coming year, (1854) a combination of Literary attractions heretofore unattempted by any of the Philadelphia Weeklies. Among the new features will be a new and brilliant series of Original Romances by George Lippard, entitled "Legends of the Last Century." All who have read Mr. Lippard's celebrated Legends of the American Revolution published for fifty-six consecutive weeks in the *Saturday Courier*, will find these pictures of French and American History endowed with all the power and brilliancy of his previous productions. The first of a series of Original Novellettes, called "Morris Hartley," or the Knights of the Mystic Valley, by Harrison W. Ainsworth, is about to be commenced. It will be handsomely illustrated with 12 fine engravings, and its startling incidents cannot fail to elicit undivided praise. *Emmerson Bennett*, the distinguished Novelist, the favorite of the West, and the author of some of the finest productions ever read, is also engaged to furnish a brilliant Novellette to follow the above. Mrs. Mary Andrews Denison, author of Home Pictures, Patience Worthington and her Grandmother, &c., will contribute a splendid Domestic Novellette, entitled the "Old Ivy Grove," and H. C. Watson an illustrated Story called the "Two Edged Knife"—a graphic picture of Early Life in Old Kentucky. To these will be added Original Contributions and selections from Mrs. Caroline Lee Hentz, Clara Clairville, Lillie Libere, Grace Greenwood, and other distinguished writers; the news of the day, graphic editorials, full reports of the provision, money, and stock markets, letters from travelers at home and abroad, &c., &c.

**TERMS.**—One copy, one year, \$2; two copies, one year, \$3; four copies one year, \$5; nine copies, one year, and one to the getter-up of the club, \$10; twenty copies, one year, and one to the getter up of the club, \$20. Address, A. SCOTT, Publisher, No. 111, Chetnut Street, Philadelphia.

**A FINE LOT OF NOTE PAPER** just received and for sale, at the Printing Office, May 5, 1852.

### SPRING AND SUMMER STYLE OF

### HATS AND CAPS!!

My facilities for the purchasing of materials, and the manufacturing of order of SUPERIOR HATS, are not excelled in the Western Country.

I have on hand, and am constantly manufacturing to order  
**Black and White Beaver,**  
Nutria, Brush, Russia and Otter Hats, &c. Also the Spring style of Hats from the most celebrated houses in the city of New York. Together with a large assortment of  
Brown California, black and white Buena Vista and Wool Hats.

Mens' and Youths' Panama Hats.  
" " Double and single brim  
" " Leghorn.  
" " Pedal Straw Hats.  
" " Palm Leaf do  
Infants' fancy Summer  
Ladies' Riding Hats, of the latest New York and Parisian Styles  
Kosuth Hats, &c., &c.

The above goods will be found equal in quality, and fully as LOW in PRICE as the same article can be bought for in Louisville or any other city market.

The Patrons of the house, and the public at large, are particularly invited to call and examine the assortment.

Hats of any particular shape made to order at short notice.

**LEONARD EDELEN.**  
Lebanon, May 5.

### THE BRITISH PERIODICALS.

### AND THE FARMER'S GUIDE.

**LEONARD SCOTT & CO.**  
No. 54 Gold street, New York.

**CONTINUE** to publish the four leading British Quarterly Reviews and Blackwood's Magazine; in addition to which they have recently commenced the publication of a valuable Agricultural work, called the

"**FARMER'S GUIDE TO SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL AGRICULTURE.**" By HENRY STEPHENS, F. R. S., of Edinburgh, author of the "Book of the Farm," &c., &c.; assisted by JOHN P. NORTON, M. A., New Haven, Professor of Scientific Agriculture in Yale College, &c., &c.

This highly valuable work will comprise two large royal octavo volumes, containing over 1400 pages, with 18 or 20 splendid steel engravings, and more than 600 engravings on wood, in the highest style of the art, illustrating almost every implement of husbandry now in use by the best farmers, the best methods of plowing, planting, haying, harvesting, &c., &c., the various domestic animals in their highest perfection; in short the pictorial feature of the book is unique, and will render it of incalculable value to the student of Agriculture.

This work is being published in Semi-monthly Numbers, of 64 pages each, exclusive of the Steel engravings, and is sold at 25 cents each, or \$5 for the entire work in numbers, of which there will be at least twenty-two.

The British Periodicals Re-published are as follows, viz:

*The London Quarterly Review* (Conservative).

*The Edinburgh Review* (Whig).

*The North British Review* (Free-Church).

*The Westminster Review* (Liberal).

*Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine* (Tory).

Although these works are distinguished by the political shades above indicated, yet but a small portion of their contents is devoted to political subjects. It is their literary character which gives them their chief value, and in that they stand confessedly far above all other journals of their class. Blackwood, still under the masterly guidance of Christopher North, maintains its ancient celebrity, and is, at this time, unusually attractive, from the serial works of Bulwer and other literary notables, written for that magazine, and first appearing in its columns both in Great Britain and in the United States. Such works as "The Caxtons" and "My Novel," (both by Bulwer), "My Peninsular Medal," "The Green Hand," and other serials, of which numerous rival editions are issued by the leading publishers in this country, have to be reprinted by those publishers from the pages of Blackwood, AFTER IT HAS BEEN ISSUED BY MESSRS. SCOTT & CO., so that subscribers to the reprint of that Magazine may always rely on having the EARLIEST reading of these fascinating tales.

#### TERMS.

	Per ann.
For any one of the four Reviews	\$3 00
or any two do	5 00
or any three do	6 00
For all four of the Reviews	8 00
For Blackwood's Magazine	3 00
For Blackwood and three Reviews	9 00
For Blackwood and four Reviews	10 00
For Farmer's Guide (complete in 22 Nos.)	\$5 00

(Payment to be made in all cases in advance.)

#### CLUBBING.

A discount of twenty-five per cent. from the above prices will be allowed to Clubs ordering four or more copies of any one or more of the above works. Thus: 4 copies of Blackwood or of one Review will be sent to one address for \$9; 4 copies of the four Reviews and Blackwood for \$30; and so on.

Orders from Clubs must be sent direct to the publishers, as no discount from these prices can be allowed to Agents.

**LEONARD SCOTT & CO.**  
79 FULTON STREET, NEW YORK.  
Entrance 54 Gold street.

Money, current in the States where issued, will be received at par.

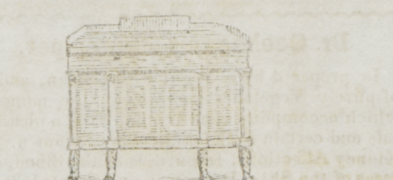
Remittances and communications should be always addressed post-paid or franked, to the Publishers.

### RAGS! RAGS! RAGS!!

**5,000** POUNDS of Rags wanted immediately at this Office, for which a liberal price in cash will be paid.  
Lebanon, Ky., May 5, 1852

**ENVELOPES** of every quality and price on hand and for sale, at the Printing Office

### CABINET MAKING.



**THE SUBSCRIBER** would respectfully announce to the citizens of Lebanon and Marion county that he still continues to manufacture on the most reasonable terms and in the most workmanlike manner, all articles usually kept in establishments of the kind, such as:

Fine, Marble-top, and common Bureaus.  
Fine and common Bedsteads, all sizes.  
Spring Mattresses.  
Tables, large and small, &c., &c.

All of which he will sell on as reasonable terms as they can be bought for in any town in Kentucky. Than full for past favors, I would solicit, and hope to deserve by punctuality to business, a continuance of the patronage hitherto extended to me.  
A. S. HARDY.  
May 12, 1852, tf

### 1853

### ELEVENTH YEAR

### OF THE

### LOUISVILLE

### WEEKLY COURIER.

Acknowledged by general consent to be the Largest, Best and Cheapest Newspaper in the West.

In issuing the Eleventh Prospectus of the *LOUISVILLE WEEKLY COURIER*, we have great pleasure in announcing that Mr. Wm. D. Gallagher, Esq., has purchased an interest in the establishment, and he will hereafter be associated with us in its management. Mr. Gallagher is widely known as an able political and literary writer and a gentleman of cultivated taste, and being thoroughly Western in his education, habits and associations, and conversant with our Railroad and Manufacturing interests, we flatter ourselves that he will add largely to the value and interest of the *Courier*, and render it still more acceptable to its thousands of readers in every section of the great Mississippi Valley.

The *Louisville Weekly Courier*, Edited and Published by

W. D. GALLAGHER & W. N. HALDEMAN.

Is one of the largest, handsomest and best papers in the Union, and for the quantity and quality of matter it contains and the great care taken in its preparation, it is beyond all question

The *Cheapest Paper in the West!*

As a *NEWSPAPER*, its character is well established. Our readers of many years will bear witness that for enterprise, energy and reliability, it has borne the palm from all its contemporaries in Kentucky. It is almost invariably ahead in the publication of important news. It procures news of interest from all quarters, both by telegraph and private express, up to the very moment of publication, and entirely regardless of expense.

As a *Commercial Paper*, the *Courier* stands without a rival in Louisville. The gentleman who has had charge of the Commercial Department for the last six years, and whose entire time is devoted to it, has no superior, and his reports may always be regarded as accurate and reliable.

As a *Literary Paper*, we intend that it shall hereafter occupy much higher ground than heretofore. The Tales and Novellettes we publish will alone be worth ten times the price of the paper.

The *Miscellaneous and Agricultural Departments* will meet with all necessary attention. They will be both full and useful.

In *Politics*, the *Courier* will continue firmly Whig; but while advocating Whig measures and Whig principles, we do not intend to do so to the exclusion of our usual variety. Our readers may rest assured that they will not be surfeited with politics through our columns.

Early in January we will commence the publication of the *Original Stories*:

*The Martyr of the Heart*, by Miss MATTIE GRIFFITH; *The Little Cripple*, and his *Poster Mother*, by ALICE STANLEY.

A lady of Kentucky, whose literary productions have been greatly admired.

By adopting the Cash System, and strictly adhering to it, we are enabled to still further reduce the price of our paper, and will hereafter furnish it, large as it is, at the following

#### Unprecedentedly low Rates.

One copy of the Weekly *Courier*,

one year - - - - - \$1 50

Five copies - do - - - - - 5 00

Eleven copies do - - - - - 10 00

Twenty-two copies - do - - - 20 00

Postoffice Stamps will be received in payment of subscriptions.

No paper is sent from this office without being paid for in advance; and every edition is discontinued at the expiration of the time paid for, unless previously

tended.

Post masters and others are authorized to act as agents in obtaining subscribers in Clubs or otherwise, and remitting funds. All orders should be addressed post paid to

**W. N. HALDEMAN & CO.**  
Courier Steam-Printing Establishment,  
Third street, near Main, Louisville Ky.

Such of our county exchanges as copy the above or material part of it, will be entitled to the *Daily Courier* for one year.

#### ALL KINDS OF BLANKS done in the neatest style at this office.

#### Stationery.

I have a good supply of *STATIONERY*, on hand and for sale, such as:

FOOLSCAP AND LETTER PAPER,  
NOTE PAPER,  
PLAIN AND FANCY ENVELOPES,  
STEEL PENS, &c., &c.

**W. W. JACK.**

Entered according to act of Congress, in the year 1851, by J. S. HOUGHTON, M. D. in the Clerk's Office of the District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

### Another Scientific Wonder.

### GREAT CURE FOR

### DYSPEPSIA!

### DR. J. S. HOUGHTON'S

### PEPSIN,

### THE TRUE

### DIGESTIVE FLUID.

### GASTRIC JUICE!

Prepared from Rennet, or the Fourth Stomach of the Ox, after directions of Baron Liebig, the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. HOUGHTON, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

"DIGEST" Such is the true meaning of the word PEPsin. It is the chief element, or great Digesting Principle of the Gastric Juice—the Solvent of the Food, the Purifying, Preserving and Stimulating Agent of the Stomach and Intestines. It is extracted from the Digestive Stomach of the Ox, thus forming a true Digestive Fluid, precisely like the natural Gastric Juice in its Chemical powers, and furnishing a complete and perfect substitute for it.

This is Nature's own Remedy for an unhealthy Stomach. No art of man can equal its curative powers. It contains no Alcohol, Bitters, Acids, or Nauseous Drugs. It is extremely agreeable to the taste, and may be taken by the most feeble patients who cannot eat a water cracker without acute distress. Beware of Drugged Imitations. Pepsin is not a Drug.

Half a teaspoonful of Pepsin infused in water, will digest or dissolve five pounds of Roast Beef in about two hours, out of the stomach.

#### Scientific Evidence.

The Scientific Evidence upon which this Remedy is based is in the highest degree curious and remarkable.

Call on the Agent and get a Descriptive Circular, gratis, giving a large amount of scientific evidence from Leibig's Animal Chemistry; Dr. Combe's Physiology of Digestion; Dr. Penzance on Food and Diet; Dr. John W. Draper of New York University; Prof. Duglison's Physiology; Prof. Silliman, of Yale College; Dr. Carpenter's Physiology; &c., together with reports of cures from all parts of the United States.

#### Pepsin in Fluid and Powder.

Dr. HOUGHTON'S PEPsin is prepared in powder and in Fluid Form—and in prescription vials for the use of Physicians. The powder will be sent by mail free of P. stage, for one dollar sent to Dr. Houghton, Philadelphia.

**OBSERVE THIS!**—Every bottle of the genuine Pepsin bears the written signature of J. S. HOUGHTON, M. D., sole proprietor, Philadelphia Pa. Copy-right and Trade mark secured.

Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine. Price ONE DOLLAR per bottle.

#### AGENTS.

L. H. NOBLE, Lebanon.  
J. L. SMEDLEY, Harrodsburg.  
D. D. WOODS, Bardonia.

#### HARPER'S

#### NEW MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

This Magazine has already reached a regular monthly issue of more than 100,000 copies; and is still steadily and rapidly increasing. The Publishers have endeavored, by a well-directed use of the abundant resources at their command, to render it the most attractive and most useful Magazine for popular reading in the world; and the extent to which their efforts have been successful is indicated by the fact, that it has attained a greater circulation than any similar periodical ever issued.

Special efforts will be made to render it still more interesting and valuable during the present year. In addition to the usual ample and choice selections of Foreign and Domestic Literature, an increased amount of Original Matter, by the ablest American Writers, will be hereafter furnished. The number of Pictorial embellishments will be increased; still greater variety will be given to its literary contents; its Editorial and Miscellaneous departments will be still farther enlarged and strengthened; and no labor or expense will be spared to render it in every way, and in all respects, still more worthy of the extraordinary favor with which it has been received.

Harper's New Monthly Magazine owes its success to the fact, that it presents more reading matter, of a better quality, in a more elegant style, and at a cheaper rate, than any other publication.

Subscribers in any part of the United States may now receive the Magazine by mail for three cents a number, or thirty cents a year postage, either of the Publishers, Booksellers, or Periodical Agents.

Each number of the Magazine will contain 144 octavo pages, in double columns, each year thus comprising nearly two thousand pages of the choicest Miscellaneous Literature of the day. Every Number will contain numerous Pictorial Illustrations, accurate Plates of the Fashions, a copious Chronicle of Current Events, and impartial Notices of the important Books of the month. The volumes commence with the numbers for June and December; but Subscriptions may commence with any number.

Terms.—The Magazine may be obtained of Booksellers, Periodical Agents, or from the Publishers at three dollars a year or twenty-five cents a number. Numbers from the commencement can be supplied at any time.

Address "Harper's Magazine, New York," post paid.

#### JOB PRINTING!!

Having opened a large and complete JOB OFFICE, in LEBANON Marion County, Ky., I offer my services to the public generally. I am ready at all times to do up on the shortest notice, on the most reasonable terms, and in a manner to give entire satisfaction.

BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS, BLANKS, BALL TICKETS, BILLS, P. STERS, BILL-HEADS, &c., &c.

Should you want any thing done in my line, just bring it along.

**W. W. JACK.**

### COLUMBIAN AND GREAT WEST.

### PROGRAMME FOR 1851.

The continuation of our excellent series of Western Romances and Tales.

Mr. Bennett's *Forrest Rose* will be followed by a domestic story of Western life, founded on facts, entitled

**ELLA WINSTON;**

Or, the *Adventures of an Orphan Girl.*

By **WALTER WHITMORE, Esq.,**

Author of "Ainslie," the "Maid of the Inn," "Love and Retribution," and other popular tales.

Mr. Whitmore is an accomplished scholar, as well as a polished and energetic writer, and his "Ella Winston" is pronounced, by good judges, to be equal if not superior to the best Western Novel ever written.

Ella Winston will be succeeded by **GERALD LINCOLN;** by Miss A. S. St. Clair, author of "Senora Inez," etc.

It is enough for us to say that this production is worthy of Miss St. Clair's reputation. To be finished in four numbers.

We take pleasure in informing our readers that, at a very large expense, we have succeeded in effecting an engagement with

**MRS. E. D. N. SOUTHWORTH.**

We are further much gratified in being able to announce that we are promised another historical novel by

**EMERSON BENNETT, ESQ.,**

the incidents to be connected with the Revolutionary war. This will be ready the ensuing spring.

Each of the tales we have mentioned will be completed in a few weeks, and will not only be free from all that could offend a pure and cultivated taste, but will convey instructive and useful lessons.

**L. A. HINE, ESQ.,**

will immediately resume his valuable articles upon

**THE RESOURCES OF THE WEST.**

And we are assured by

**MR. GALLAGHER,**

that the pretensions of several prominent WRITERS OF THE WEST

will soon be considered.

#### TERMS AS HERETOFORE.

Single copies for one year, \$2,00

" " " " six months, 1,00

Four copies for one year, 5,00

Eight copies, and one for agent, 10,00

Thirteen " " " " " 15,00

Twenty " " " " " 20,00

Payable invariably in advance.

**W. B. SHATTUCK,**

Editor and Proprietor.

**E. PENROSE JONES,**

Publisher.

Office of publication, third story of Gazette building, Main street, between Third and Fourth streets, Cincinnati, Ohio

#### Stoves! Stoves!!

**H. R. GREENE.**

**KEEPS** CONSTANTLY ON HAND a full assortment of **COOKING STOVES** of the very latest and best patterns. He would respectfully invite the public to call and examine his stock. Also, 6 and 10 plate, and Parlor Stoves, of any pattern desired, can be furnished on the shortest notice.

**TIN AND SHEET-IRON WARE.**

Of every description, kept constantly on hand. Also, Brass Stew-Kettles of the very best quality. And other articles usually found in a Tin-ner's shop.

I am prepared to do any amount of Guttering or Roofing on the shortest notice, and at Louisville prices, and warrant my work to give entire satisfaction.

The highest prices given in cash or trade for old Copper and Pewter.

**H. R. GREENE.**

Springfield Ky., Oct. 4, y

J. C. of Louisville.

H. L. JUDGE, of Cincinnati

**J. C. Buckles & Judge,**

**MERCHANTS,**

**PRODUCE BROKERS.**

No. 9 East Front Street, Cincinnati, O.

Strict attention paid to all consignments for sale of PRODUCE &c. Goods for reshipment to and from the East, marked "Care" J. C. Buckles & Judge, Cincinnati, Ohio, forwarded with dispatch.

au10 6u.

#### St. Joseph's College.

BAIRDSTOWN, KY.

THIS Institution is situated in Bardstown. The site is beautiful and healthy the buildings are stately and very extensive. The playing grounds are spacious and handsomely set with trees. The professors are from twelve to fifteen in number, and exclusively devoted to the instruction of those entrusted to their care.

Board, washing and tuition in all or any of the branches taught, per session of 10 1-2 months, \$130,00

Extra charges, at the option of the parents